



Persepsi Antarabangsa Terhadap Usaha Meningkatkan Program Pencegahan Rasuah di Malaysia

Transparency International Malaysia

16 Julai 2007

Hotel Concorde Inn, Sepang
Badan Pencegah Rasuah Malaysia

Transparency and Integrity (Transparency International-Malaysia) (TI-M)

- Independent, non-governmental, non-partisan organization committed to the fight against corruption
- Registered with the Registrar of Societies (ROS) Malaysia since 1998 and an accredited National Chapter of Transparency International, Berlin



TI-M's Mission

- Promote culture of zero corruption
- Curb corruption through national and international coalitions
- Enhance accountability in the administration of public procurement
- Strengthen public support for anti-corruption programs
- Create awareness on the costs of corruption

TI-M's Vision

- Committed to the achievement of a socially just and equitable society within a sustainable, plural democracy that is free of corruption

Definition of “Corruption”

TI Definition of “**Corruption**”:-

“the abuse of entrusted power for private gain”

Corruption Perception Index (CPI)

- Ranks countries in terms of degree to which corruption is perceived to exist among public officials and politicians
- Composite index from expert and business surveys
- Focus on public sector – misuse of power of public power for private gain

CPI 2006

- Ranks 163 countries
- Draws from 12 polls and surveys from ~~9 independent institutions.~~
- Based on data from the past two years, relating to perceptions that may have been formed even further in the past.

Malaysia's Ranking on the CPI

- 2006 - 44th
- 2005 - 39th

- 2004 - 39th
- 2003 - 37th
- 2002 - 33th
- 2001 - 36th

CPI 2006 Ranking within Asia Pacific

- Singapore – 5th
- Hong Kong- 15th
- Japan – 17th

- Taiwan -34th
- S. Korea – 42nd
- Malaysia – 44th
- Thailand – 63th
- China/India – 70th
- Philippines – 121st
- Indonesia – 130th

Bribe Payers Index (BPI)

- Rank 30 leading exporting countries according to the propensity of their firms to bribe abroad.
- Uses the Executive Opinion Survey carried out by the World Economic Forum.
- Indicates the success and failures of:
 - Governments – control corruption abroad by companies headquartered in their national borders.
 - Companies – ensure their employees comply with the highest standards of business practice.

BPI 2006

- Surveyed 11,232 representatives from the private sector in 125 countries.
- 2 questions asked:-
 - “From the list of countries, please select those nationalities of the foreign owned companies doing most business in your country.”
 - “In your experience, to what extent do firms from the countries you have selected make undocumented extra payments or bribes?”
- Carried out between February and May 2006 through face to face interviews, mail, telephone and via internet.

BPI 2006 Ranking within Asia Pacific

- Japan – 11th
 - Singapore -12th
 - Hong Kong – 18th
 - S. Korea – 21st
 - Malaysia – 25th
 - Taiwan – 26th
 - China -29th
 - India - 30th
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Malaysia's Ranking on the BPI

○ 2006 - 25th

○ 2002 - 15th

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THANK YOU

- Q & A

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